In the space of just a few months the Coronavirus Pandemic has had a radical effect on the lives of people worldwide. The most effective ways to fight the spread of the virus that causes Covid-19 are social distancing to deny it easy access to new victims, face masks to help prevent asymptomatic carriers from inadvertently spreading it, and enhanced sanitation measures to kill it where it may be lying in wait. Oregon OSHA is responsible for helping safeguard the safety and health of all workers in the State of Oregon, including agricultural workers.

Oregon OSHA has adopted temporary rules for agricultural workers to help ensure protection against the virus as they sow, tend, and harvest the food our society depends on. These temporary rules will require protective actions during activities where agricultural workers are in close proximity while in the field, housing, and transportation.

Enhanced Field Sanitation Practices

The temporary rules require agricultural employers to appoint one or more “social distancing officers” amongst their field workers. They must also plan and implement work practices in order to ensure appropriate social distancing (at least 6’ separation) during work activities, breaks, and meal periods.

Employers must double available sanitation facilities in the field by decreasing the ratio of both toilet and handwashing facilities from the current 1 per 20 workers to 1 per 10 workers.

There may be issues around the feasibility of obtaining enough units, and employers who can demonstrate that market availability prevents immediate compliance must provide as many toilet and handwashing facilities as possible until the 1 per 10 workers ratio is achieved.
The temporary rule requires toilets and hand washing facilities to be located at the entrance or exit to the field or in a completely harvested area, whichever is closer to the workers. In any case, such facilities must be no more than a 5 minute or a ¼ mile walk.

The temporary rule also requires toilet and handwashing facility surfaces to be sanitized at least three times daily.

**During the Covid-19 emergency Oregon OSHA will update the mandatory field sanitation notice and training requirements** to include information about the prevention of COVID-19. This updated field sanitation notice (available in [English](https://www.oregon.gov/oregonosha/Enforcement/Temporary-Rules/Pages/2020-COVID-19-Factsheet-Final.aspx) and [Spanish](https://www.oregon.gov/oregonosha/Enforcement/Temporary-Rules/Pages/2020-COVID-19-Factsheet-Final.aspx)) must be displayed to workers in the same manner as it was required before.

### Labor Housing

This rule may temporarily limit the ability of many agricultural employers to house as many employees as they normally do in their facilities due to changes related to bunk beds and social distancing. The rule also requires that employees with COVID-19 must be isolated and provided with food and water. As a result some employers may wish to use commercial lodging to meet these requirements. In order to provide clarity, the rule provides additional guidance regarding registration of temporary housing and the use of existing hotel or motel facilities.

Just like in the Field Sanitation temporary rules, this temporary rule requires employers to appoint one or more “social distancing officers” and to plan and implement housing operations in order to ensure appropriate social distancing (at least 6’ separation) between unrelated individuals.

This temporary rule requires additional toilets by reducing the ratio from 1 toilet for every 15 workers to 1 toilet for every 10 workers. Employers who can demonstrate that market availability prevents immediate compliance must provide as many toilet facilities as possible until the ratio is achieved.

Portable toilets or Chemical toilets must be sanitized three times a day, and plumbed common use toilet facilities must be sanitized at least twice a day, or more often if necessary.

This temporary rule prohibits the use of a bunk bed by unrelated individuals.

This temporary rule does not change square footage requirements for sleeping areas, but it does require that beds be separated by at least six feet, or by an impermeable barrier. Such a barrier must be at least the length of the beds and run from the floor to the ceiling between beds. The barrier must not be closer to the bed than 28 inches in order to maintain emergency egress routes. If an employer finds it difficult to space the beds or to provide an impermeable barrier they are free to devise an effective engineering or administrative control to provide equivalent protection. Employers who devise an alternate protective scheme must have it approved by Oregon OSHA before implementation.
The new temporary rules are effective: JUNE 1, 2020

The temporary rule also requires common use area surfaces such as laundry machine controls, refuse containers, door knobs, handwashing facilities, spigots, spigot handles, controls and adjustable shower heads, paper towel dispensers, handles on portable containers, and any other high contact common use items and surfaces to be sanitized at least two times daily. It also requires that the employer provide appropriate cleaning materials to enable occupants to keep private living areas clean and sanitary. There are many sanitizing products that kill Coronavirus available. Please see the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Oregon Health Authority, and Oregon Department of Agriculture websites for sanitation best practices.

The current Oregon OSHA rules already require that a confirmed case of COVID-19 must be immediately (day or night) reported under existing Oregon Health Authority rules. This temporary rule provides a specific reminder about those Oregon Health Authority rules.

This temporary rule includes provisions related to the isolation of COVID-19 confirmed or suspected cases, including a requirement that the employer must ensure food and water is provided to those in isolation.

Transportation

This temporary rule requires at least 3 feet social distancing be maintained during travel in employer-provided vehicles. Face coverings such as cloth masks must be worn by all occupants, including the driver, for employer provide vehicles. The vehicle must be sanitized before each trip or at least two times daily in continuous use. Be sure to train all employees about the need to ensure social distancing even when traveling in their personal vehicles.